Doc No: TEA 3/3/7/2 F-004 Revision No: 1 Effective Date: 01.07.2017 Page No: 1 of 5 Approved by:



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CONTENTS

CONTENTS1
HIGHLIGHTS1
$Rainfall \ \text{and} \ Temperatures \ \dots \ 2$
RAINFALL2
TEMPERATURES
MAIZE AND OTHER CROPS
MAIZE CROP STAGE AND CONDITION3
OTHER CROPS
CURRENT FARMING ACTIVITY3
LIVESTOCK AND PASTURES
WATER SITUATION
MEDIUM-TERM OUTLOOK4
RAINFALL4
TEMPERATURE4
SOIL MOISTURE4
WIND SPEED4

HIGHLIGHTS Normal rainfall was observed... Good vegetation condition... Legume planting and weeding activities... Decreased but significant rainfall is anticipated... Cool, warm to hot temperatures forecasted... Improvement in soil moisture expected...

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RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURES

RAINFALL

About average rainfall was observed in the 1st dekad of February 2025 (Figure 1) and (Map 1).



Figure 1: Rainfall distribution 1st dekad February 2025



Map 1: Spatial rainfall distribution 1st dekad February 2025



Map 2: Average Rainfall distribution 1st dekad February

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Doc No: TEA 3/3/7/2 F-004 Revision No: 1 Effective Date: 01.07.2017 Page No: 3 of 5 Approved by:

Most Agro-ecological zones observed average rainfall much above their long-term (**Table 1**).

Table 1: Rainfall (mm) 1st dekad February 2023

	HV	MV	LV	LP
2023/24	35	15	11	12
Average	55	39	32	38
2024/25	39	33	35	50
Anomaly	-16	-6	3	12

TEMPERATURES

Cool to warm temperatures generally prevailed during the reporting period (**Figure 2**) and (**Figure 3**).



Figure 2: Minimum temperature 1st dekad of February 2025

MAIZE AND OTHER CROPS

MAIZE CROP STAGE AND CONDITION Maize is mostly at tasseling stage.

OTHER CROPS

Farmers may plant beans in the Highveld.

CURRENT FARMING ACTIVITY

Most have already planted some legumes.



Image 1: Agriculture Stress Index 1st dekad February 2025 Source: FAO-GIEWS

LIVESTOCK AND PASTURES

Livestock is in good condition as rangelands are reported to be in good condition.



Doc No: TEA 3/3/7/2 F-004 Revision No: 1 Effective Date: 01.07.2017 Page No: 4 of 5 Approved by:

WATER SITUATION

Most dam reservoirs are at full capacities, with some even overflowing, as a result of recent rains.

MEDIUM-TERM OUTLOOK

RAINFALL

Reduced rainfall is expected in the outlook period.

TEMPERATURE

Cool, warm to hot temperatures are anticipated in the outlook period.

SOIL MOISTURE

Improvement in soil moisture is expected in the outlook period.

WIND SPEED

Wind will generally be light to moderate in the outlook period

NB: Outlook period is ten days from date of issue

Doc No: TEA 3/3/7/2 F-004 Revision No: 1 Effective Date: 01.07.2017 Page No: 5 of 5 Approved by:



Image 2: Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) Anomaly (1st Dekad February 2025) Source: FAO-GIEWS



Image 3: Vegetation Health Index (VHI) (1st Dekad February 2025) Source: FAO-GIEWS

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